COVID-19 Most air travel markets remain weak

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Air travel recovery slowed further in October International stalled since August, domestic market growth slowed

Growth in international and domestic RPKs



Source: IATA Economics using data from IATA Statistics

Domestic markets much stronger than international Domestic load factors up to 70% but international deteriorating again





Source: IATA Economics using data from IATA Statistics

But differences between domestic markets continue China domestic market has fully recovered but other markets lagging

Growth in domestic market RPKs



Source: IATA Economics using data from IATA Statistics

COVID-19 proving difficult to control ahead of vaccines Cases falling after Europe lock-downs but now rising in other countries



Source: IATA Economics using data from ECDC

Restrictions on international travel remain high Screening/testing being introduced but majority passengers restricted

4 – total border closure **Asia-Pacific** 3 – closed to **Central & South** some regions America Europe 2 – quarantine **North America** arrivals from high risk regions Africa & Middle East 1 - screening 0 – no measures Feb Mar Apr May Jul Sep Oct Nov Jan Jun Aug

International travel stringency index weighted by population (Jan-Nov 2020)



Source: IATA Economics analysis based on Oxford University data

So most international air travel markets remain weak Within Europe continues to decline but N-C America rising significantly

Growth in international RPKs by market segment



Source: IATA Economics using data from IATA Statistics

Relaxing UK quarantine requirement boosts bookings Bookings on UK-US market double after 23 Nov. UK policy change

Passenger bookings between the UK and the US before and after announcement of 'Test to release' policy on 23 Nov (7-day moving average)





Source: IATA Economics analysis based on data from DDS

Vaccine news has not yet transformed travel intentions As of 29 November searches of flight search sites up, but not by much



Source: IATA Economics using data from Google trends, worldwide searches

Forward bookings up but still exceptionally weak Usual peak season for air travel facing bookings down 80% at present

Cumulative bookings for air travel within the EU between Dec 15 – Jan 10, 2019 vs. 2020





Source: IATA Economics using DDS ticketing data

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