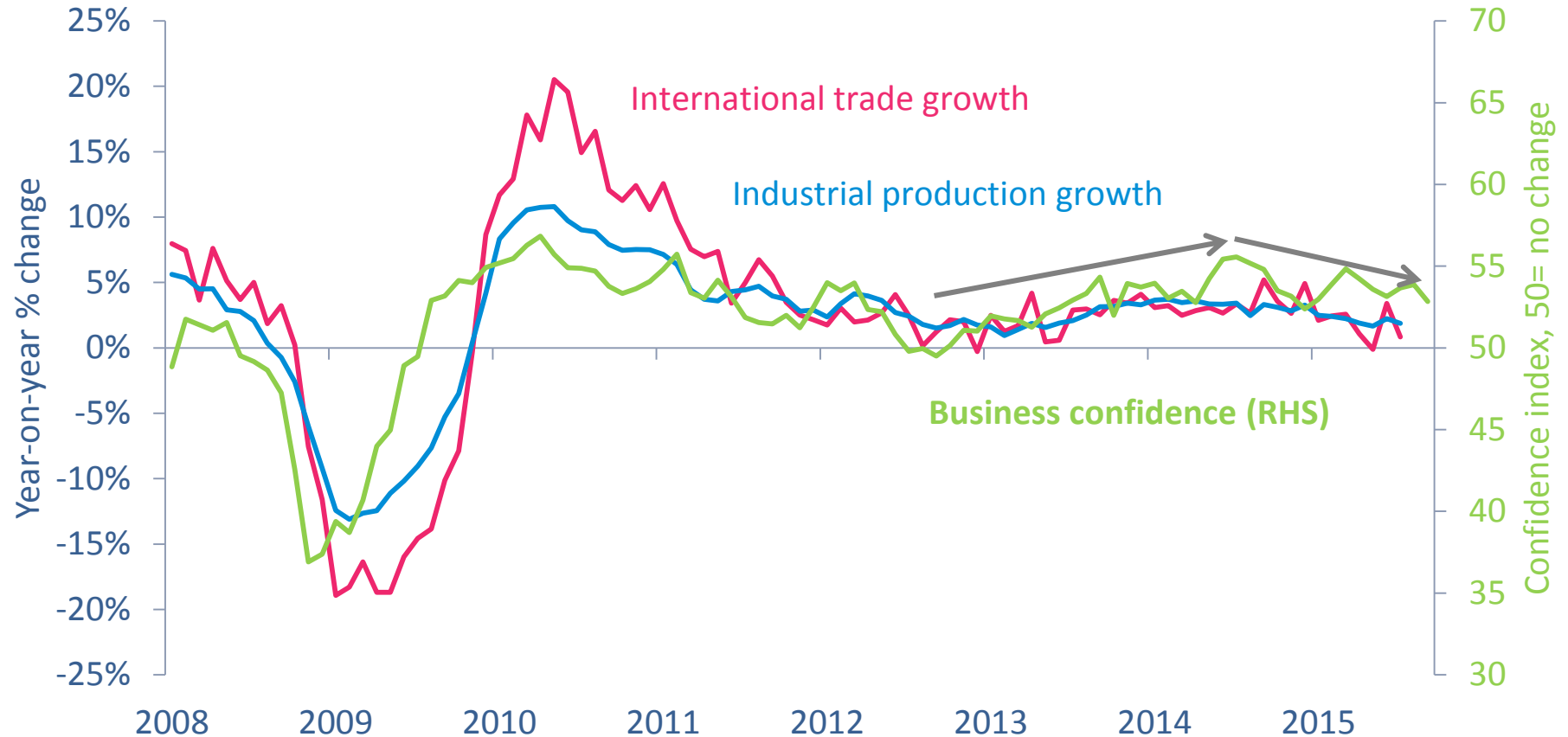
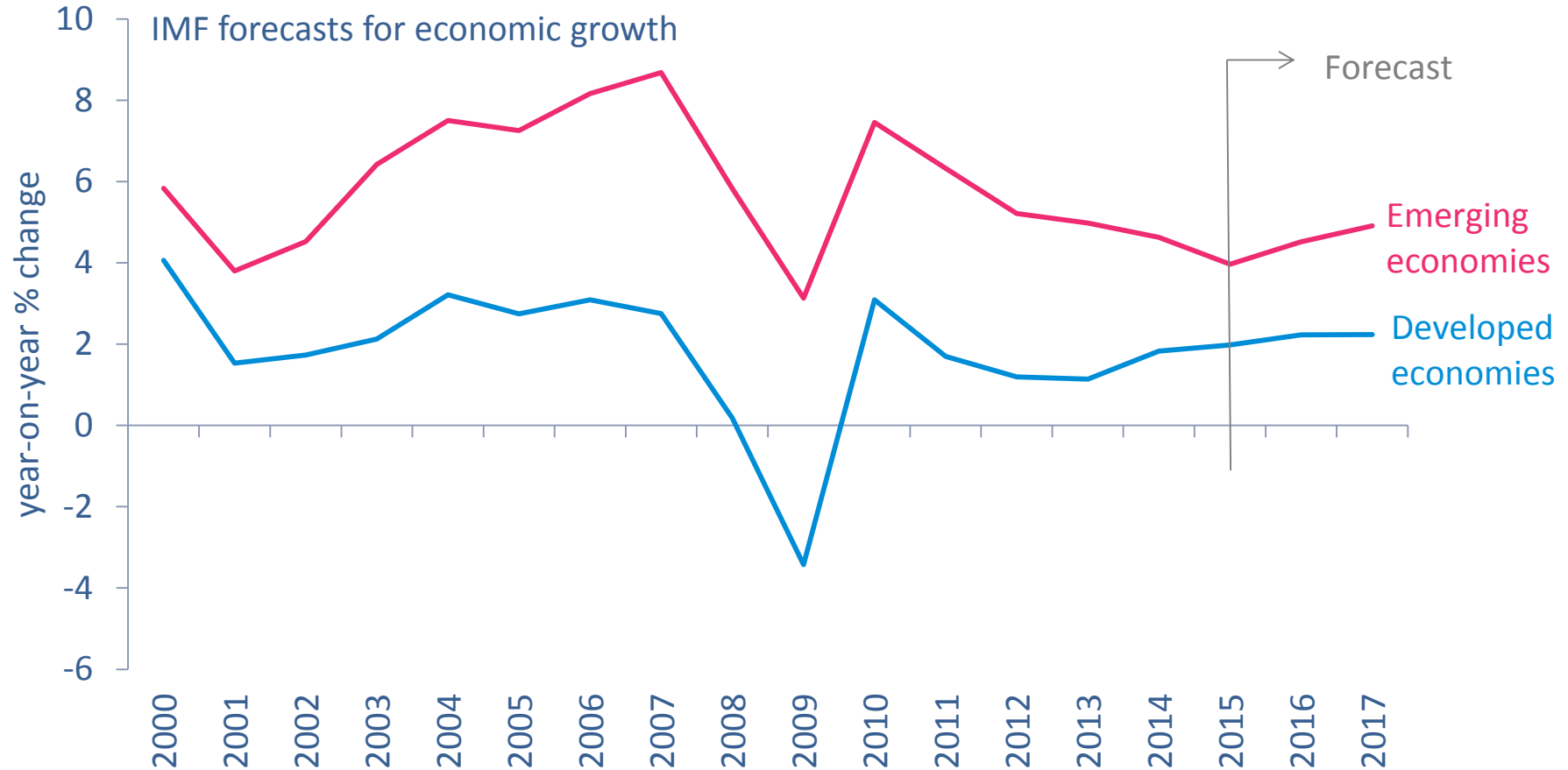


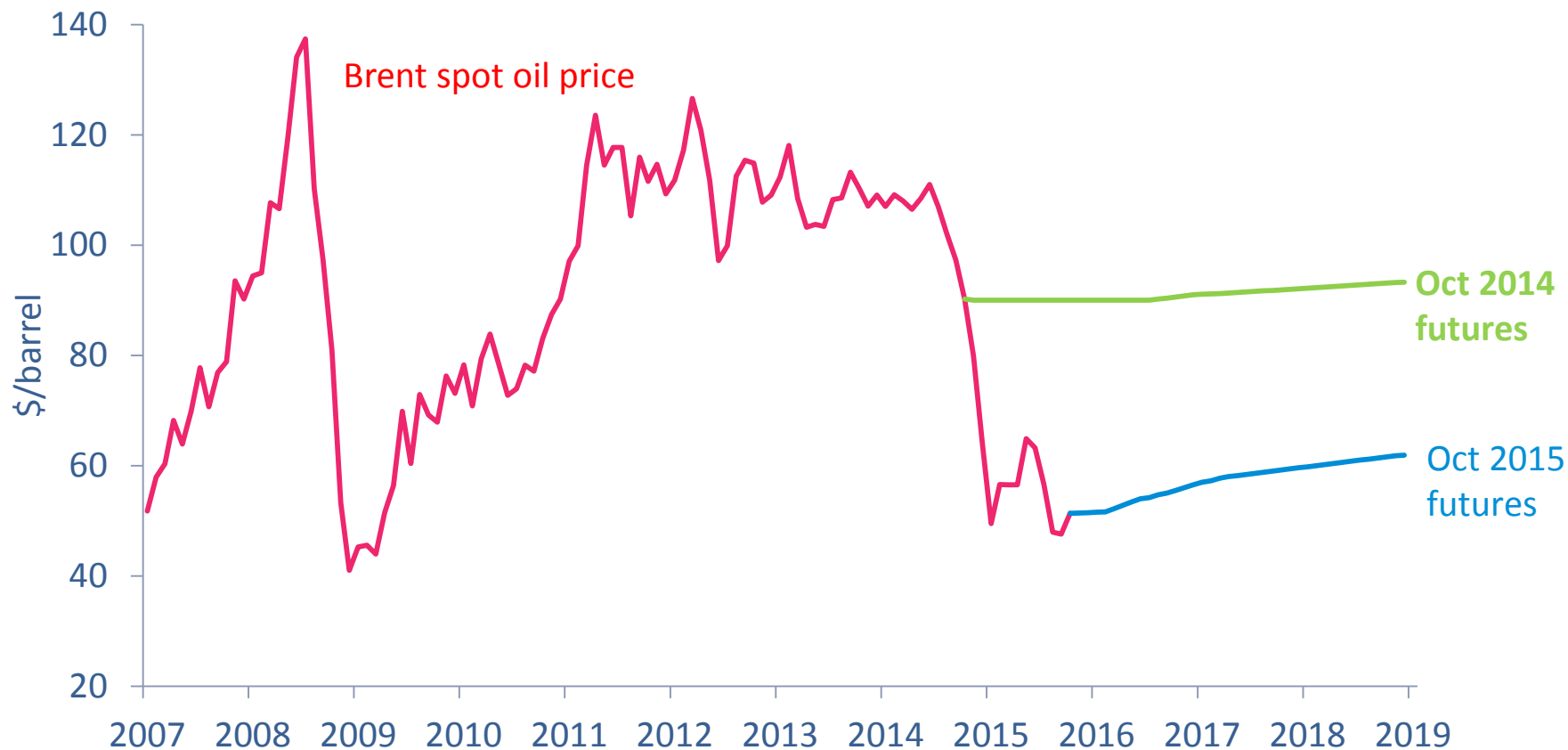
Global economic cycle has slowed



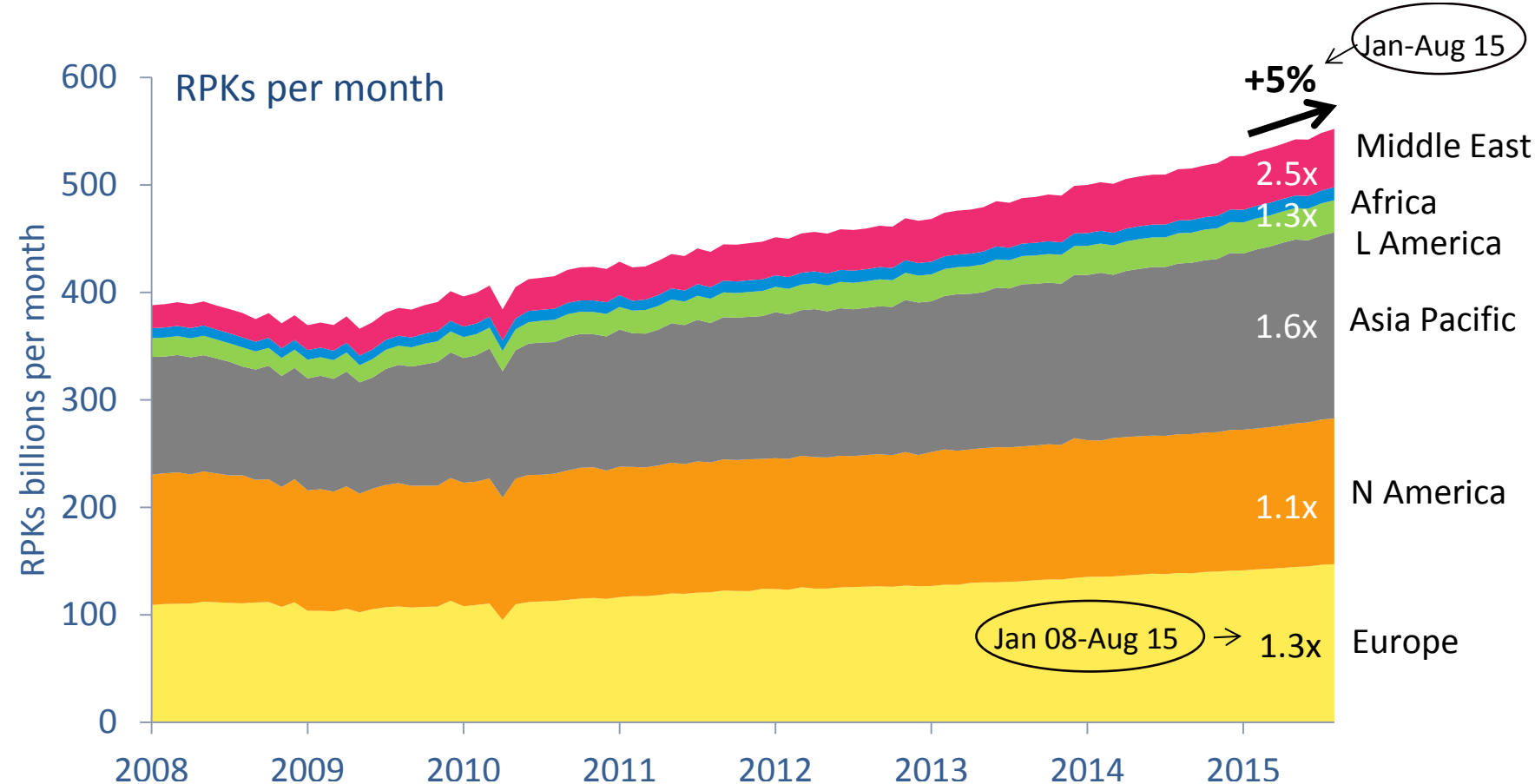
But moderately better growth is expected



Oil prices now expected to be lower for longer

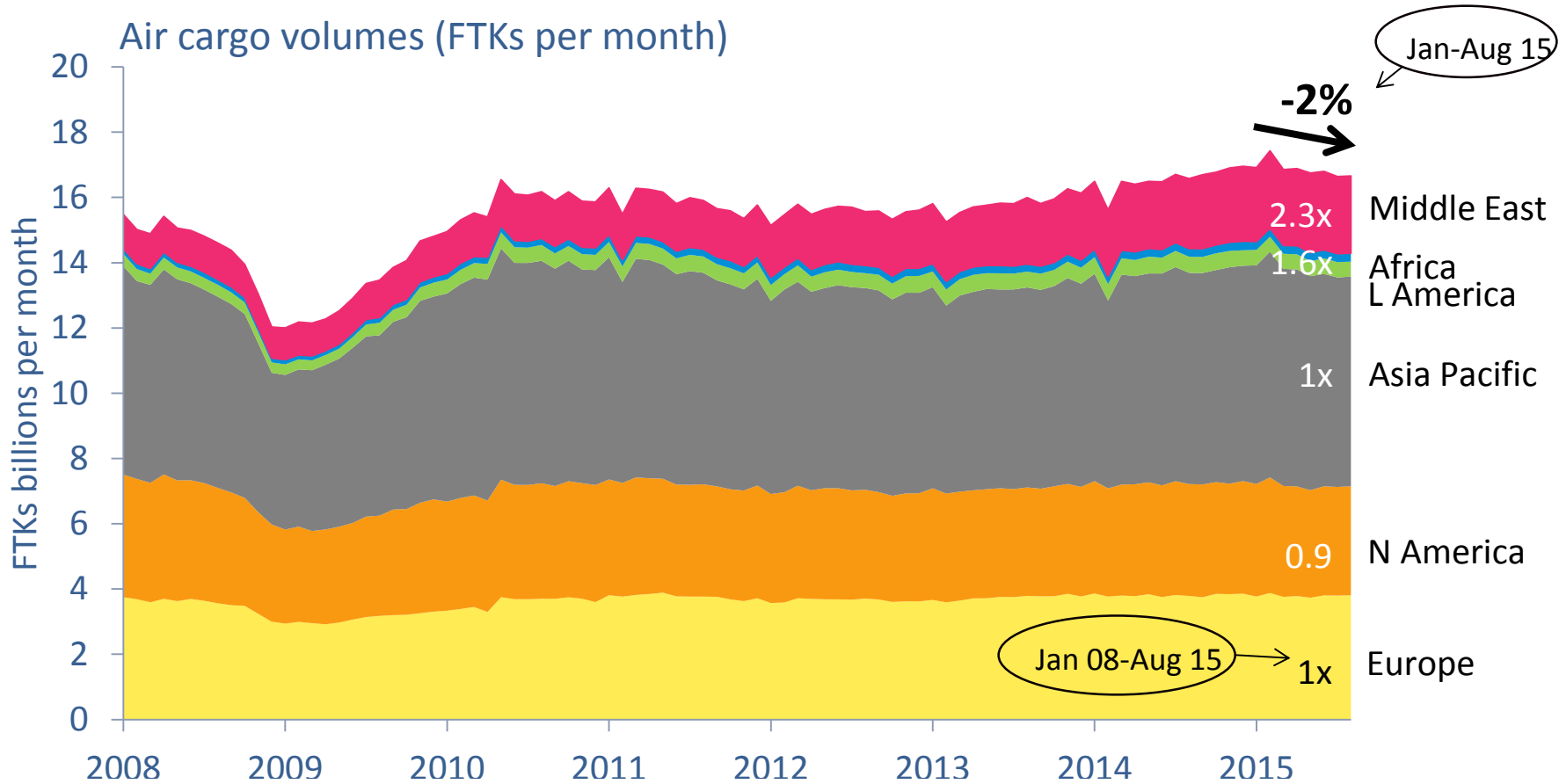


Net impact - air travel demand is strong



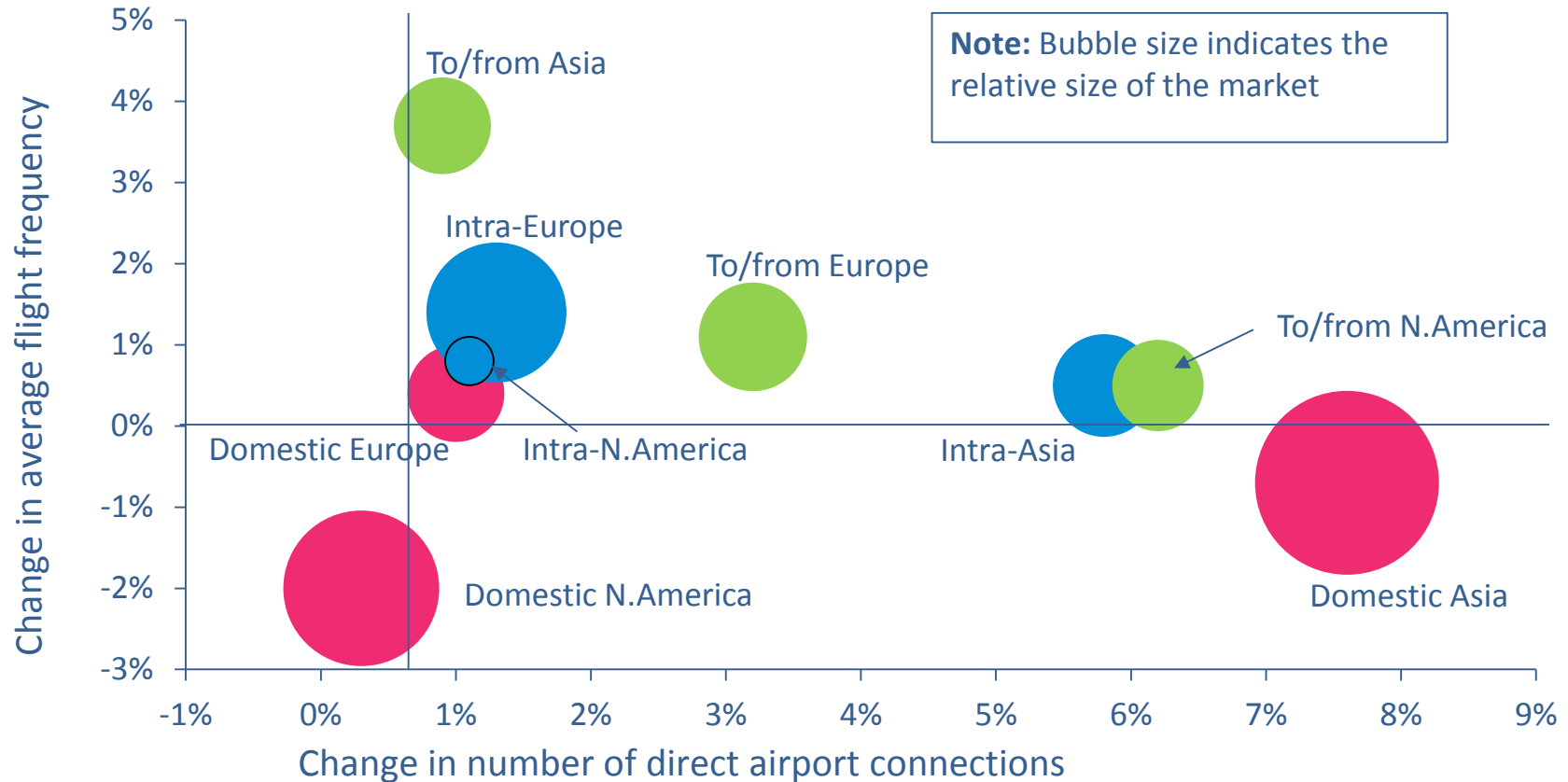
Source: IATA Monthly Statistics

Cargo is weak

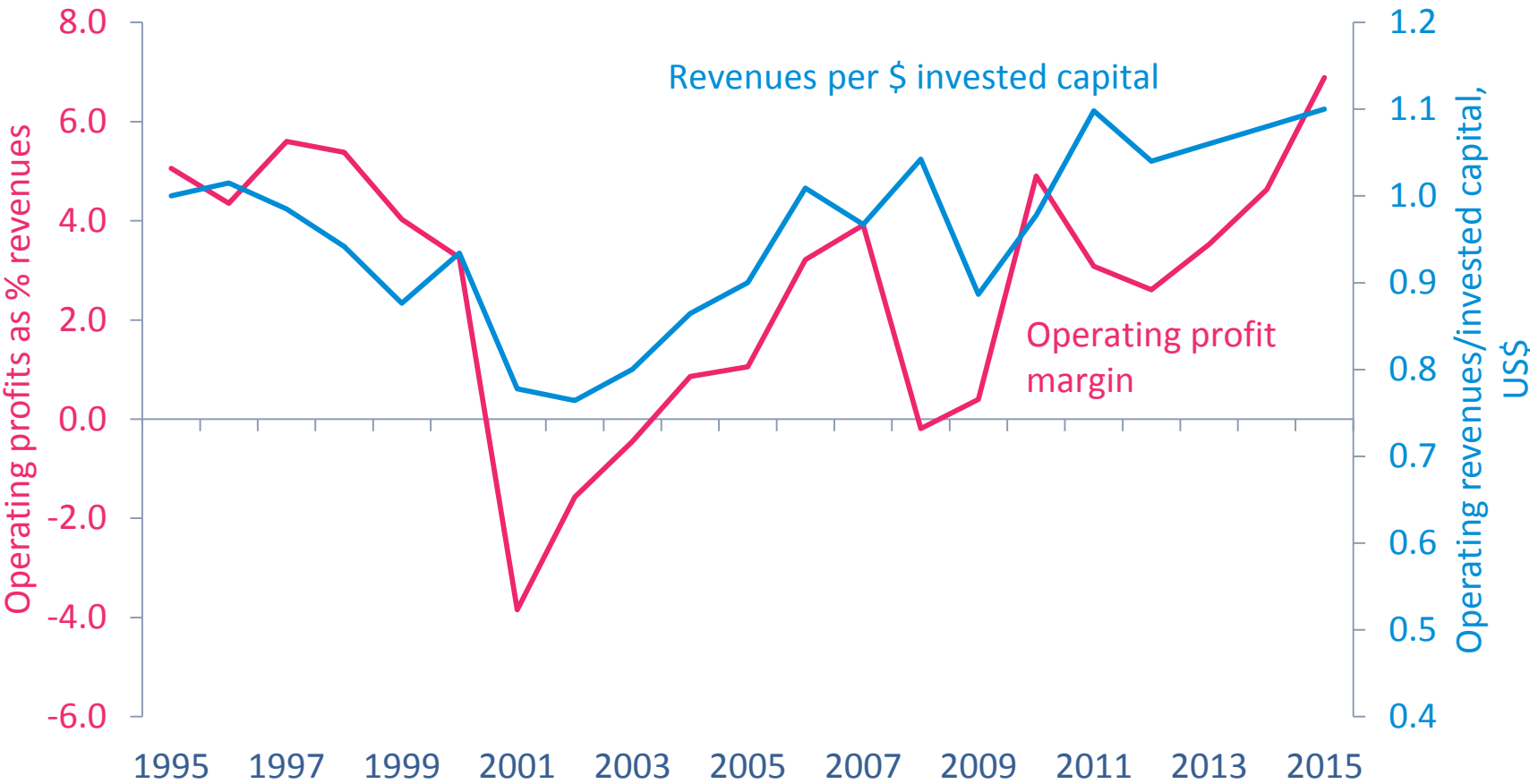


Source: IATA Monthly Statistics

New routes expanding faster than frequencies



Airline capital is more productive and margins are higher

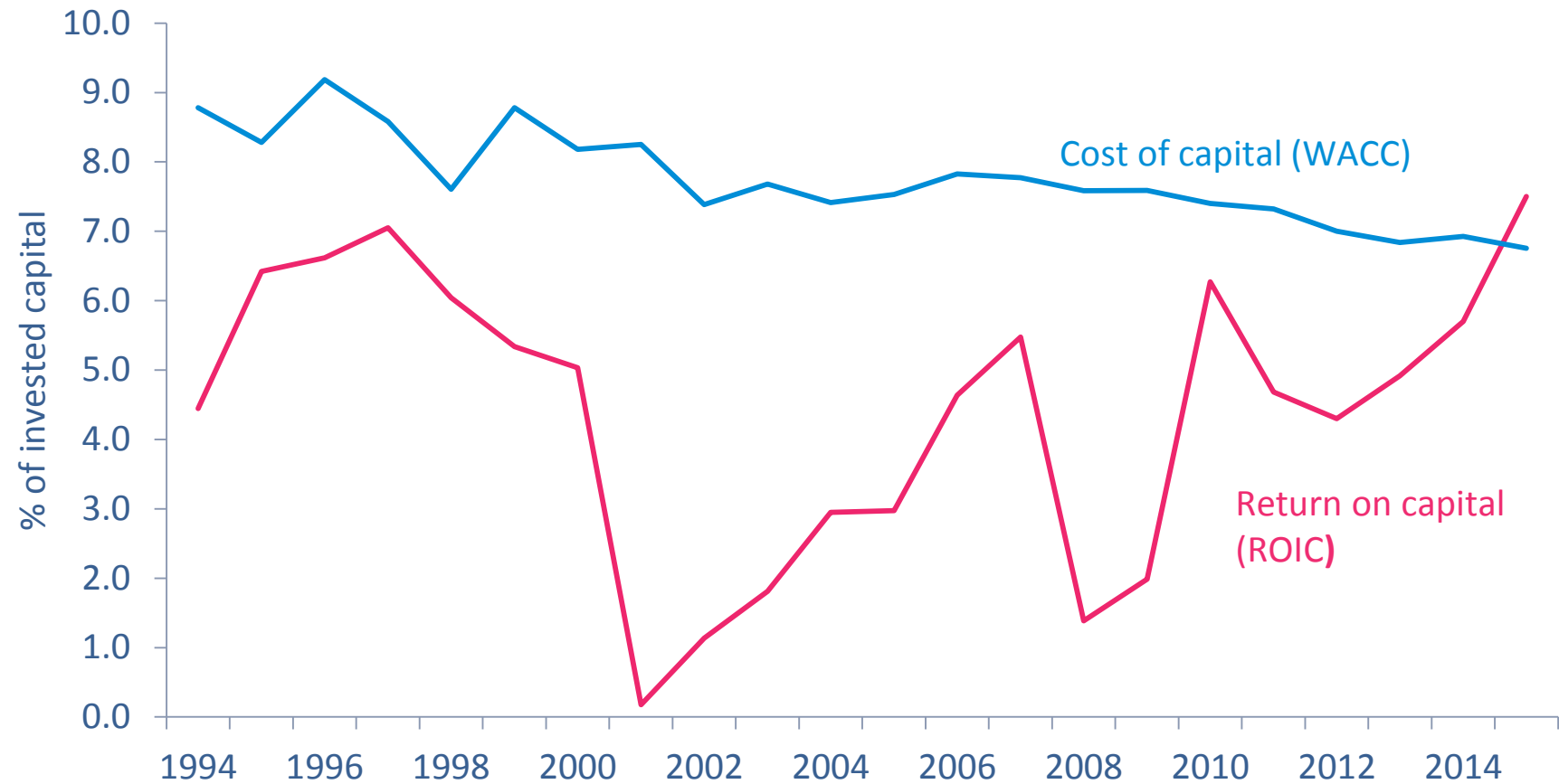


Source: IATA Economics

Profits boosted by wider gap above break-even load factors

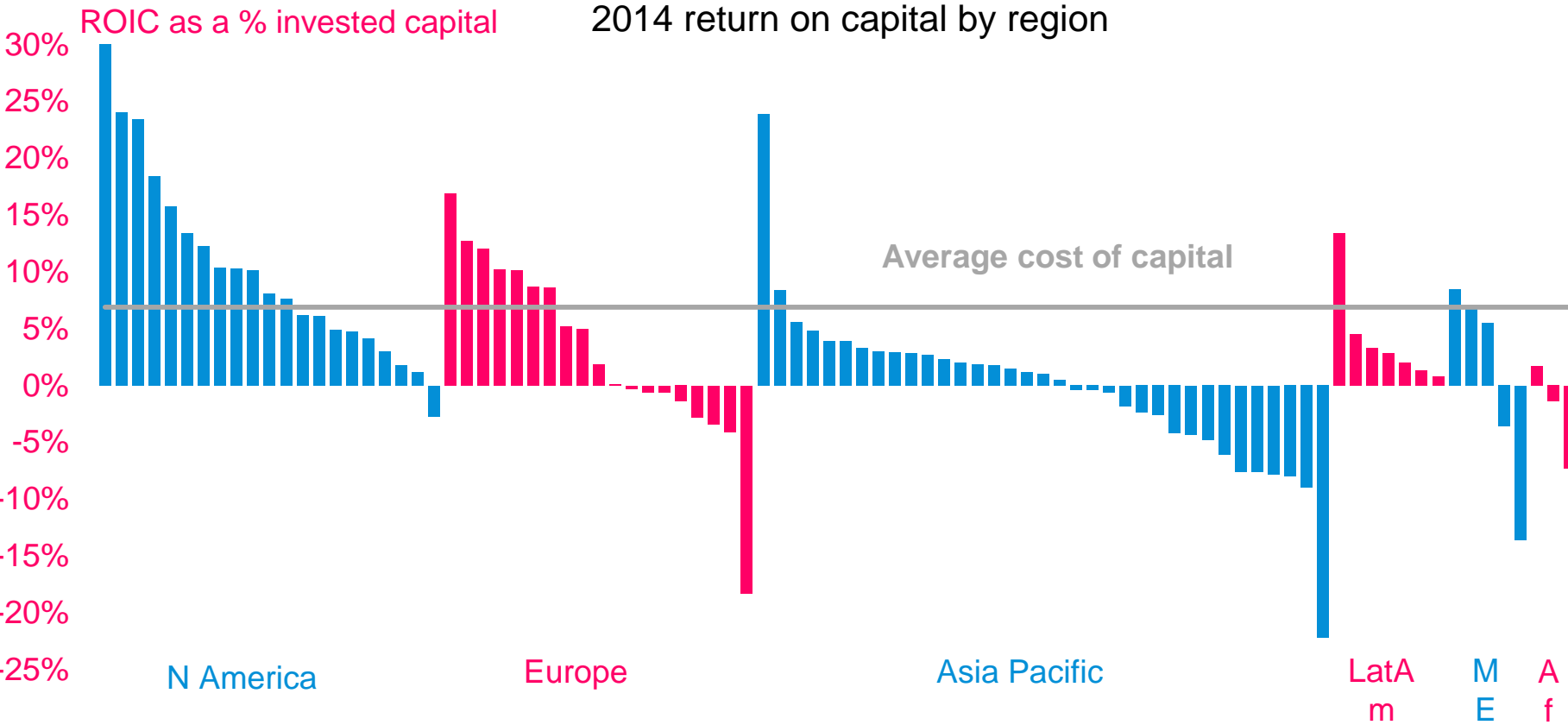


Airlines paying investors a 'normal' return for 1st time



Source: McKinsey & Company, IATA Economics

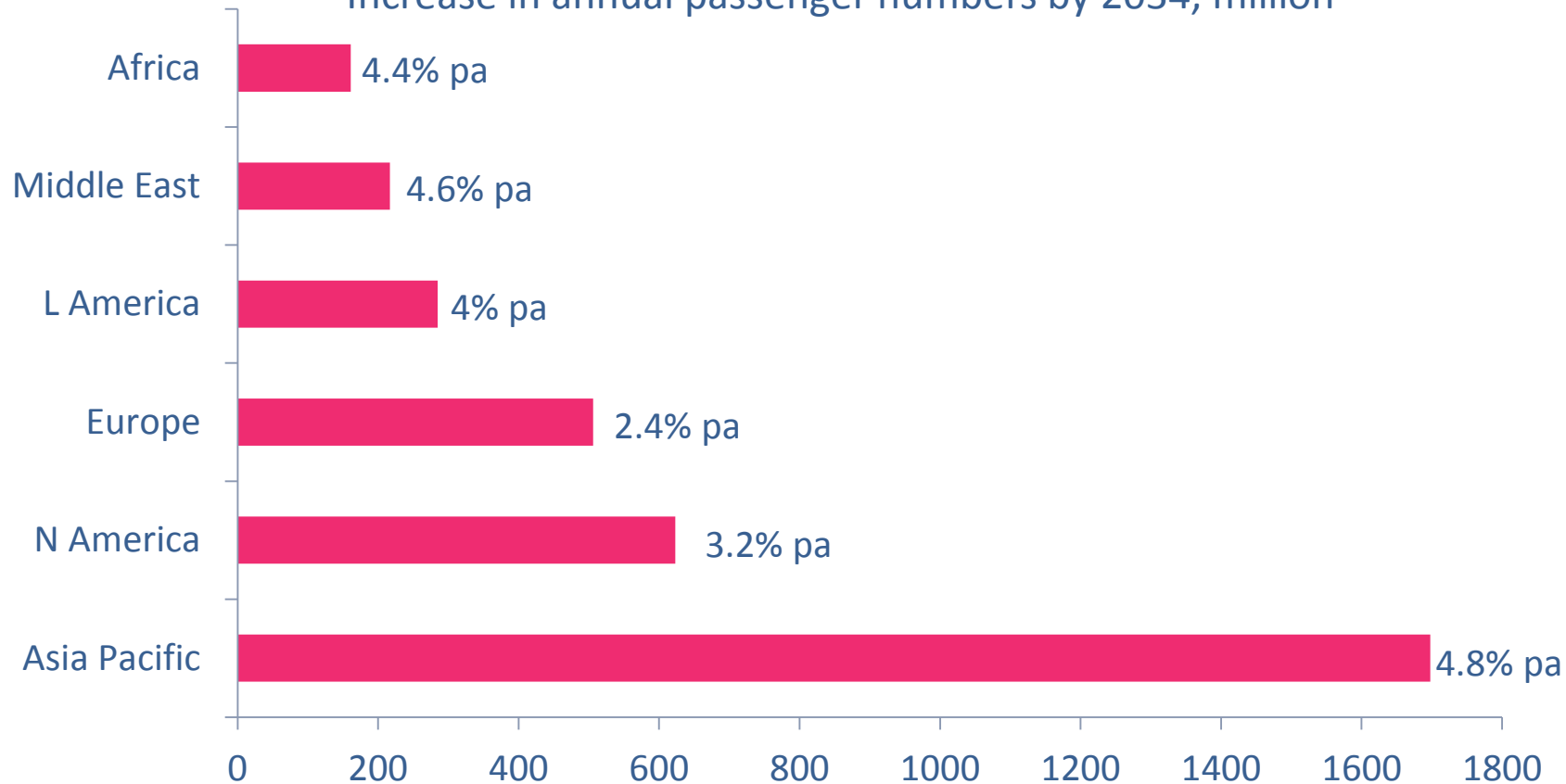
But good performance is not widespread



Source: The Airlines Analyst, IATA Economics

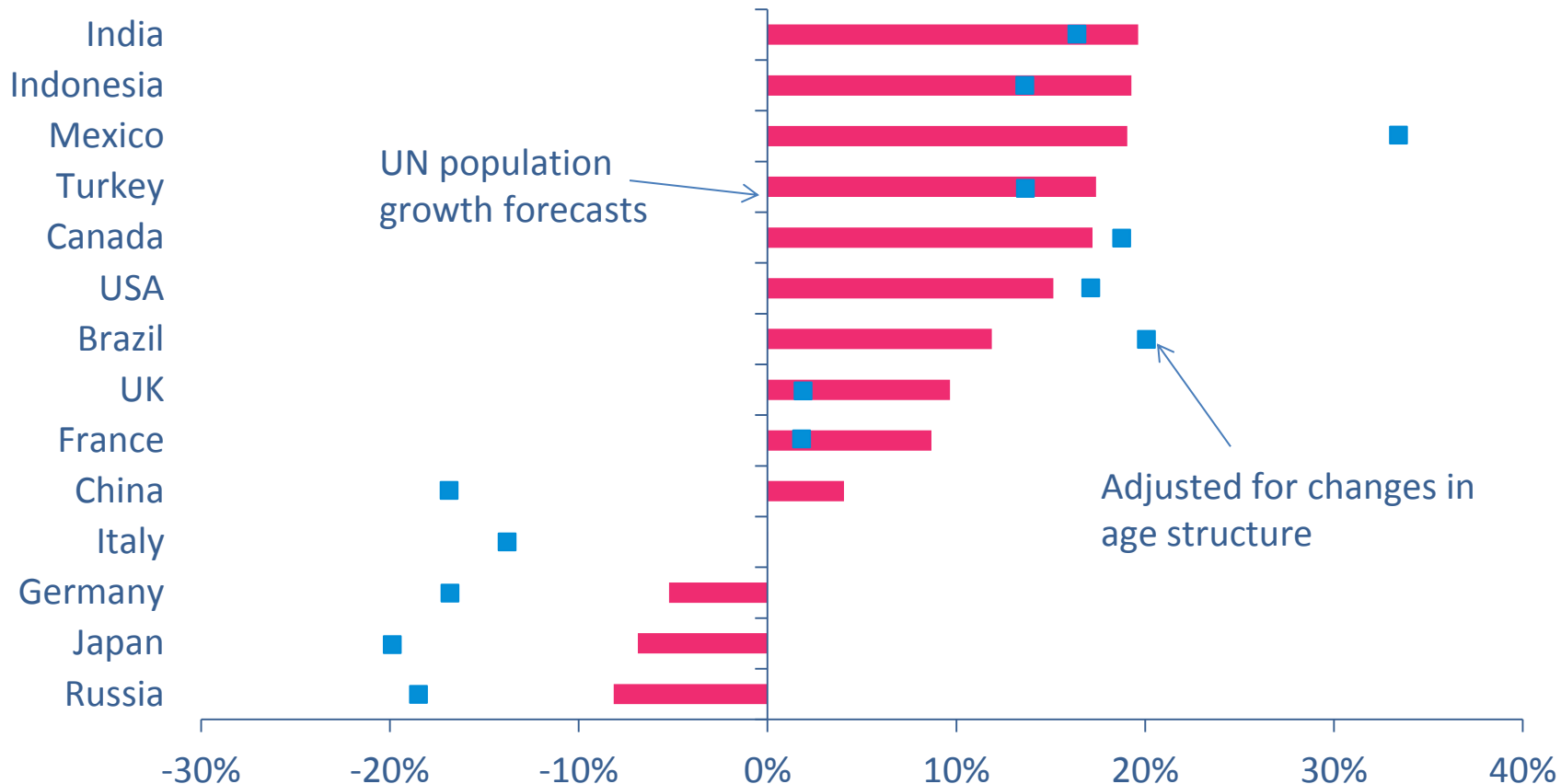
Next 20 years Asia-Pacific is the leading growth region

Increase in annual passenger numbers by 2034, million

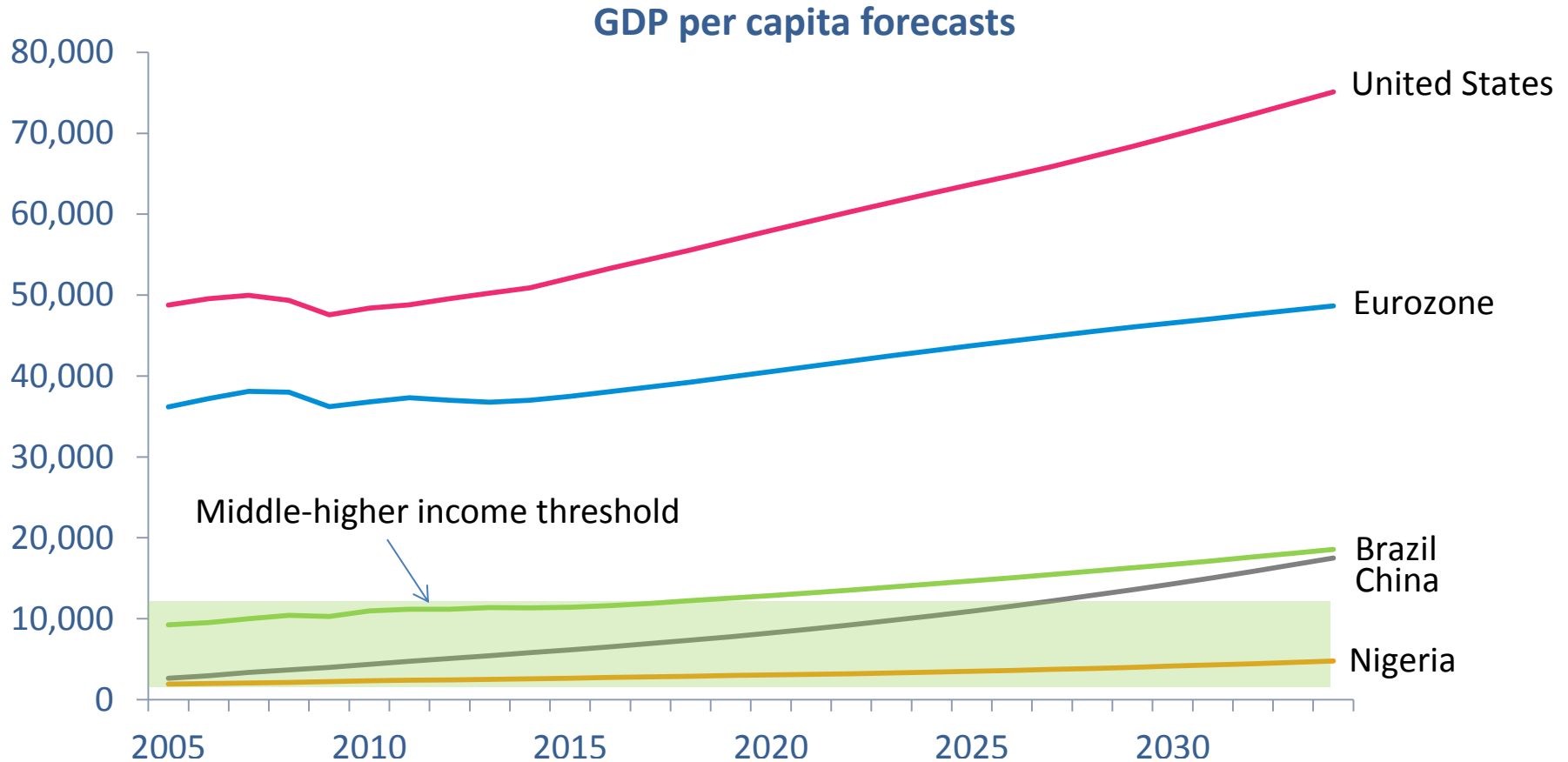


Source: IATA/Tourism Economics 'Air Passenger Forecasts, October 2015', IATA Economics calculations.

Demographics shifts are a key driver

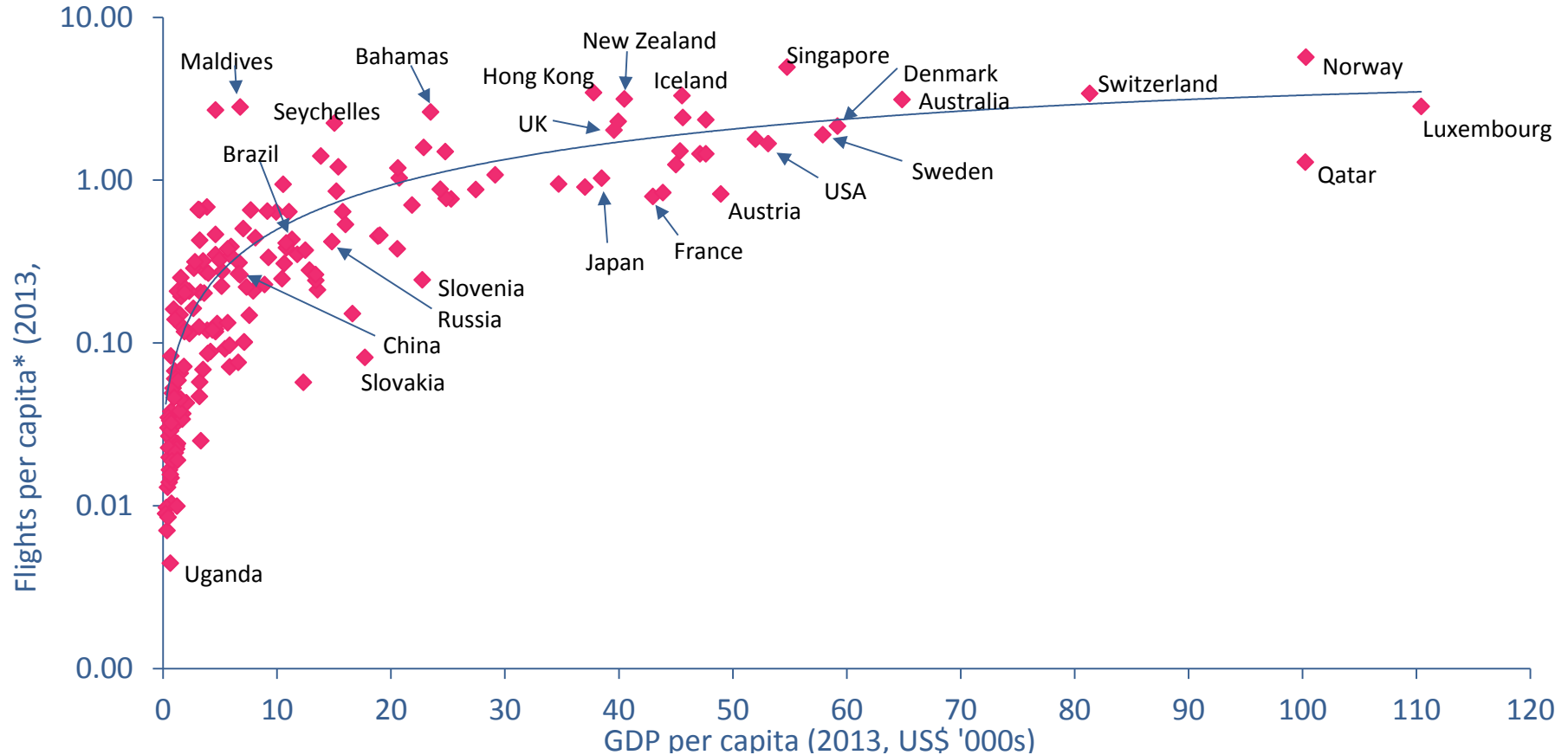


Important thresholds reached for living standards



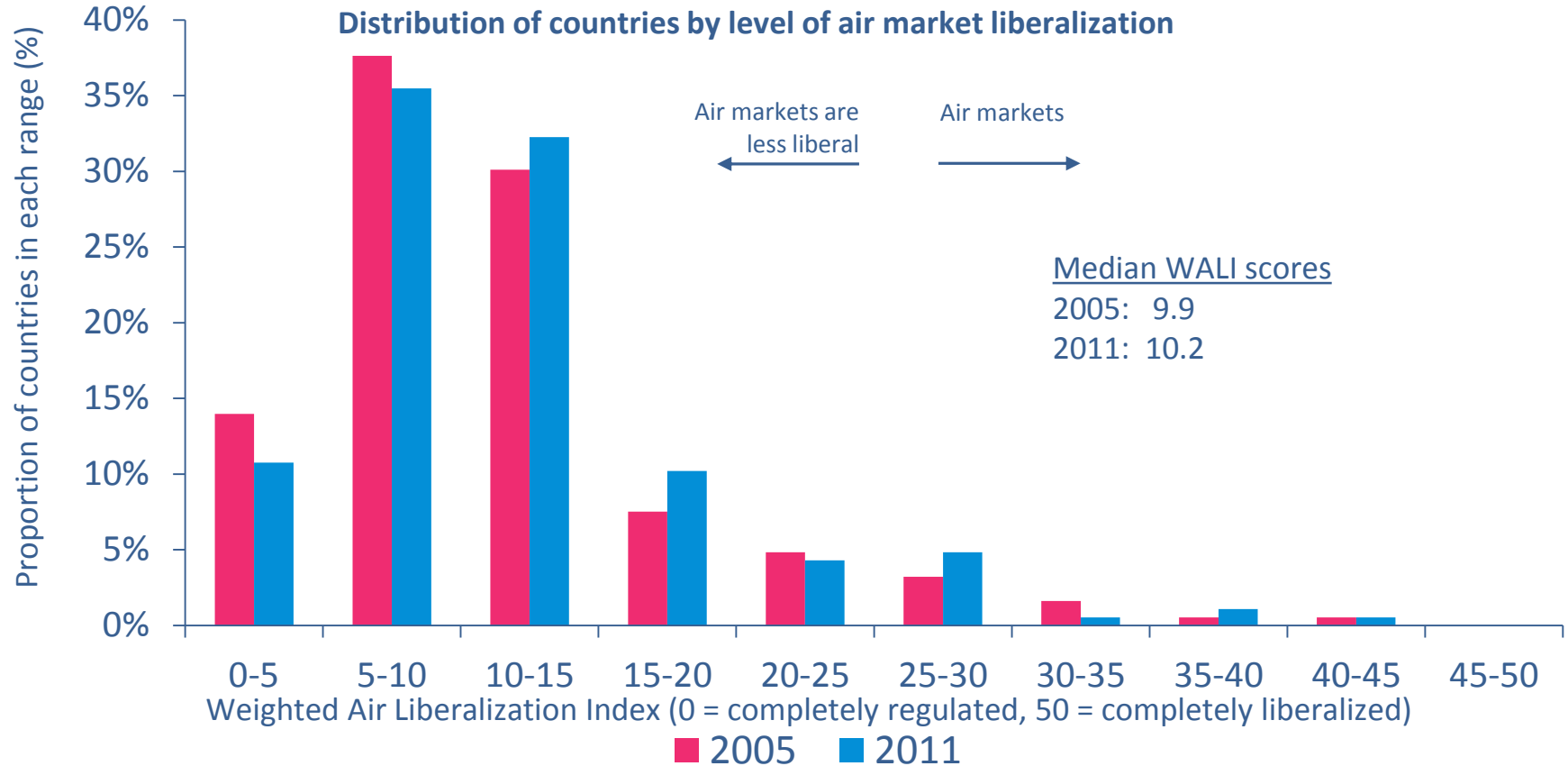
Source: IATA/Tourism Economics 'Air Passenger Forecasts, October 2015', IATA Economics calculations.

Multiplier boost to the propensity to fly

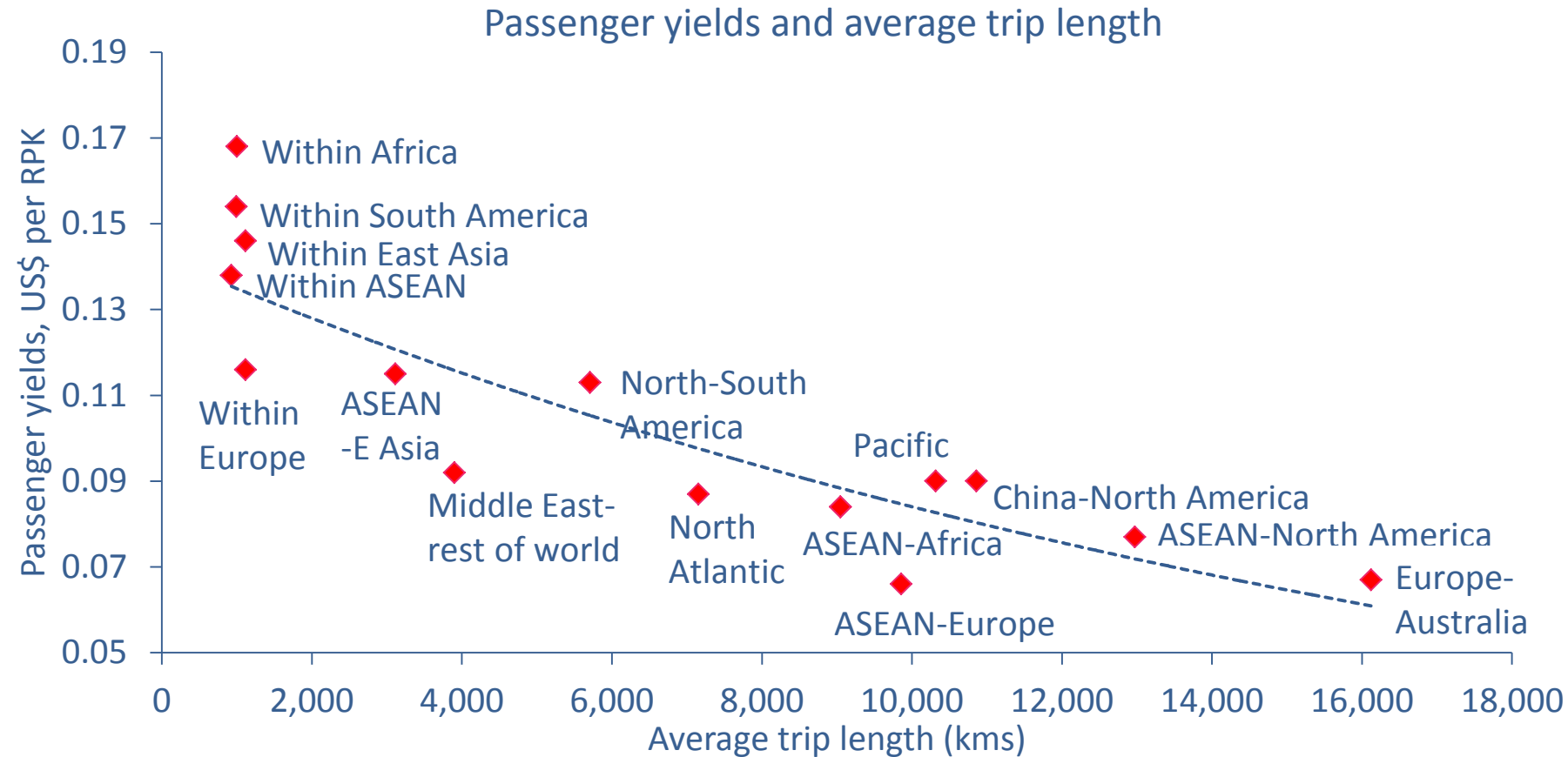


Source: IATA/Tourism Economics 'Air Passenger Forecasts, October 2015', IATA Economics calculations.

Large potential also from further market liberalization



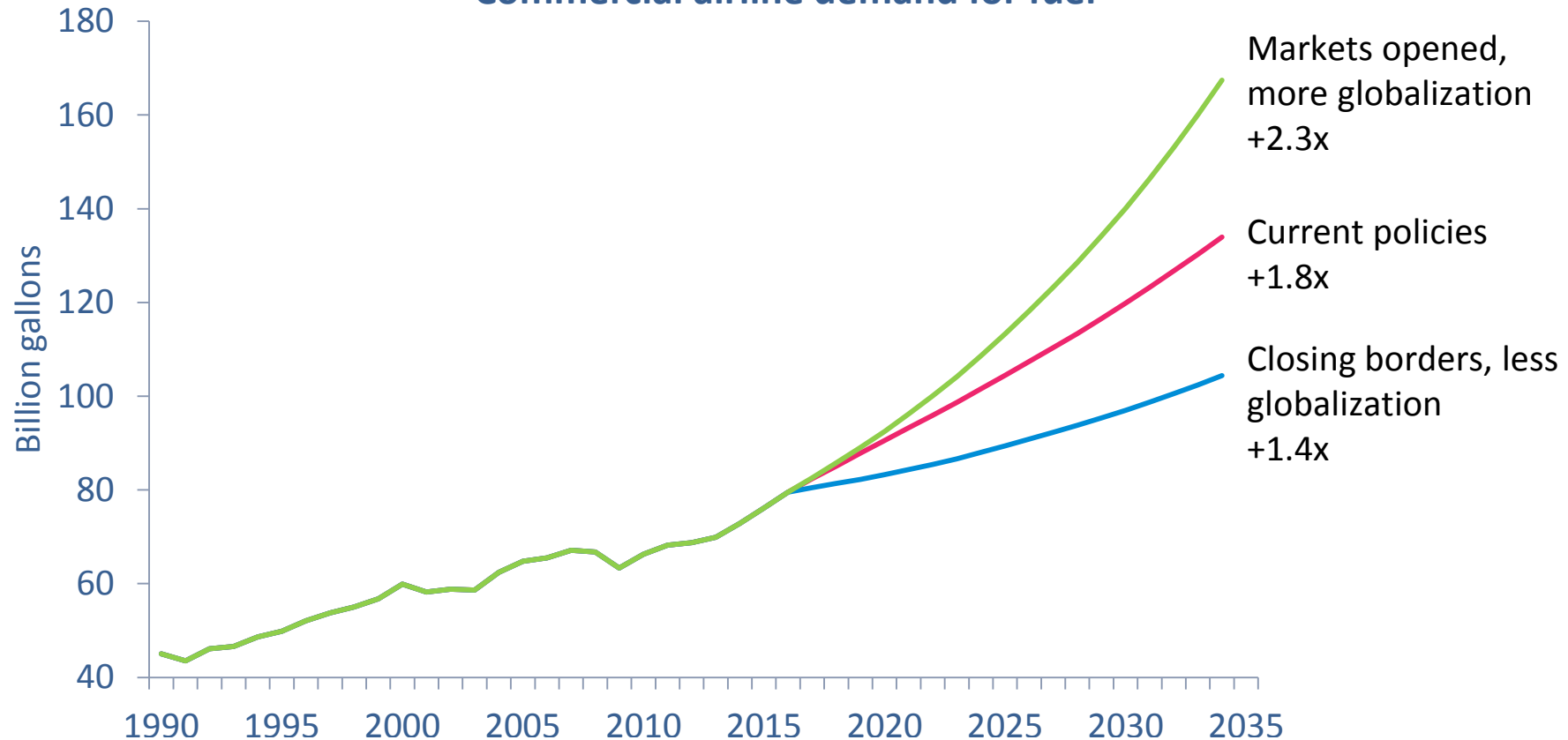
Most obviously on short-haul markets



Source: IATA/Tourism Economics 'Air Passenger Forecasts, October 2015', IATA Economics calculations.

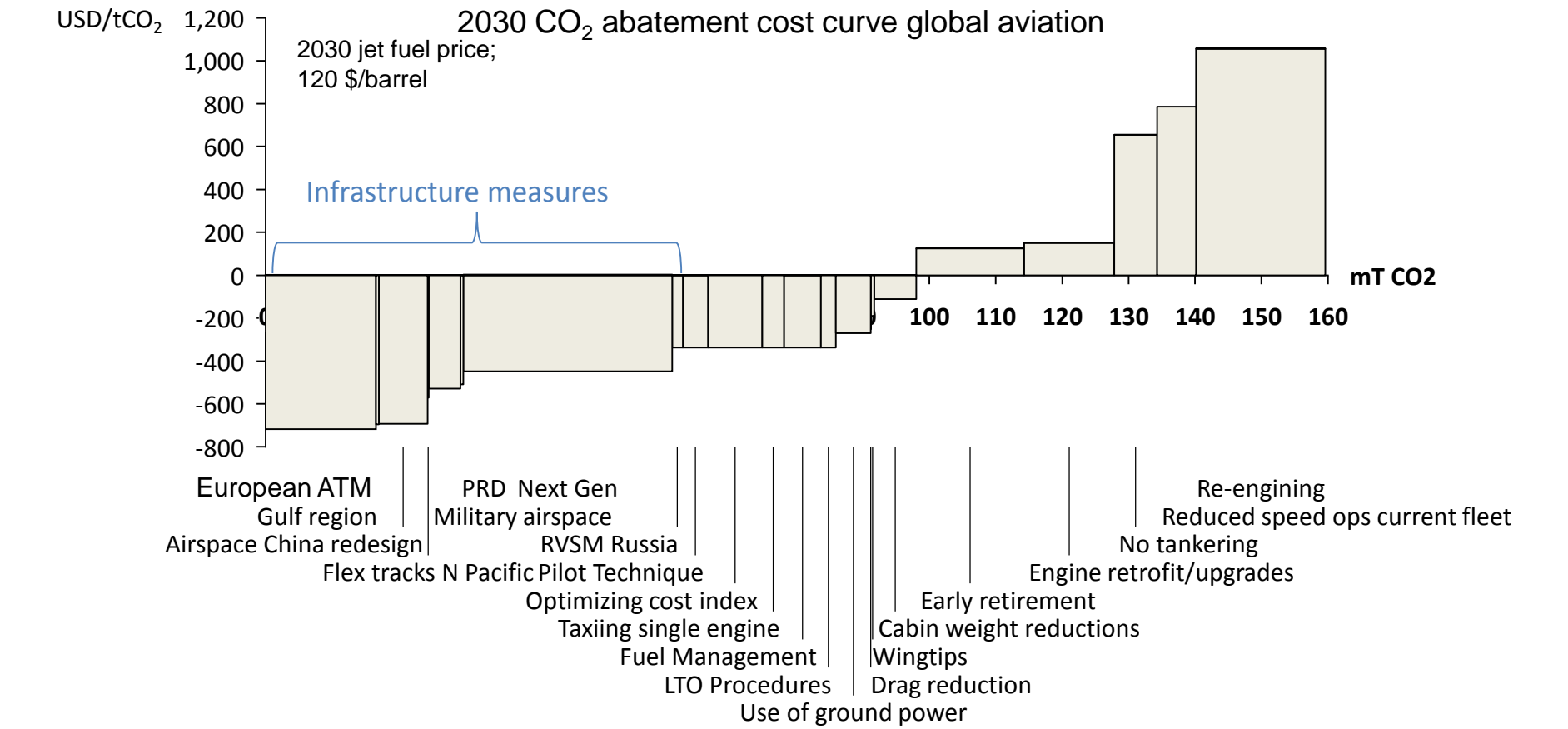
Demand for fuel will rise strongly under most scenarios

Commercial airline demand for fuel



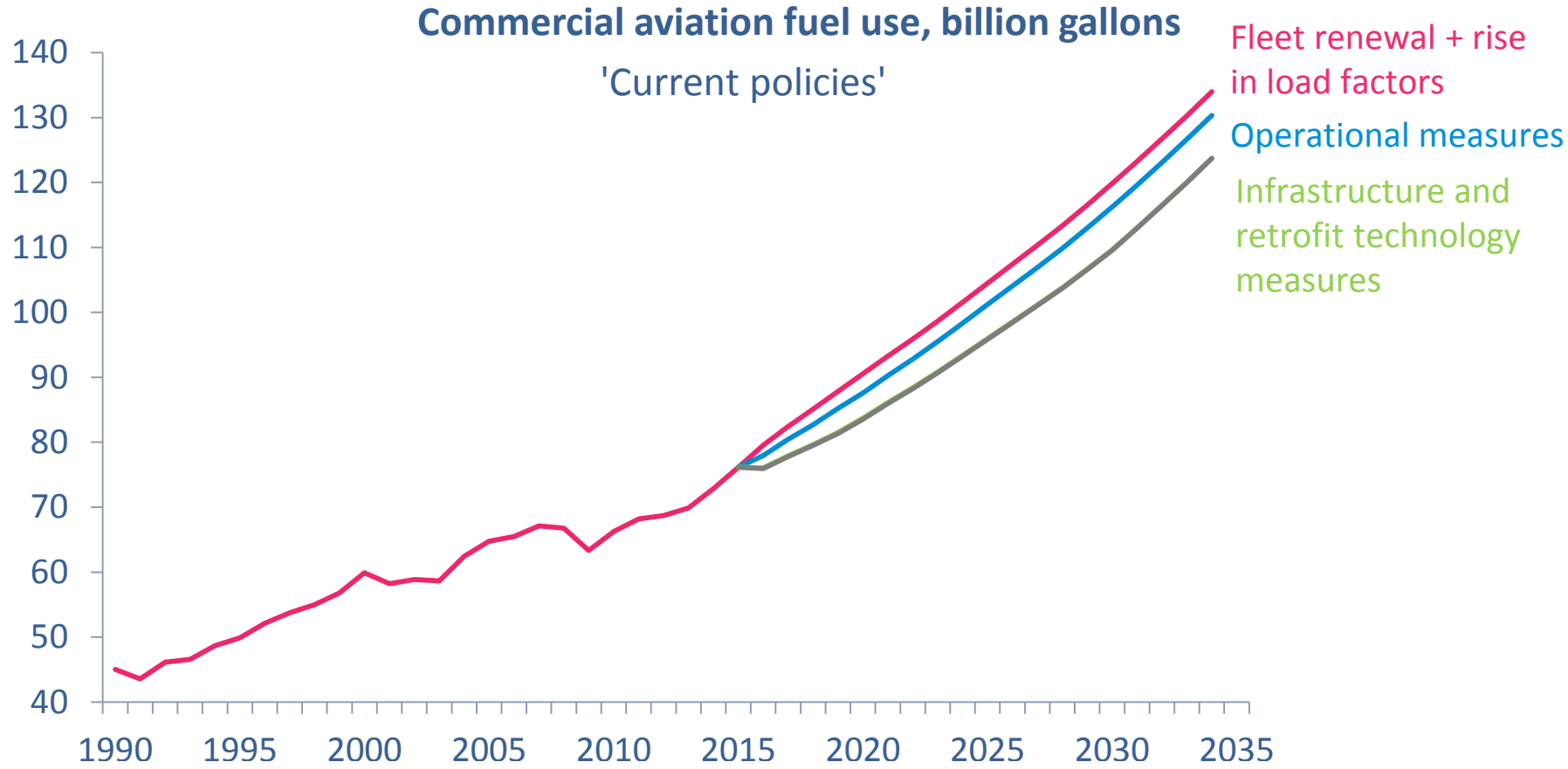
Source: IATA/Tourism Economics 'Air Passenger Forecasts, October 2015', IATA Economics calculations.

There are some cost effective fuel saving measures



Source: IATA Aviation Carbon model based on McKinsey study.

Strong rise in demand even after cost-effective measures



Source: IATA Aviation Carbon Model