

# Sustainability: SAF Outlook and SAF Registry

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## Content

- 1. SAF Production Status and Outlook
- 2. SAF Registry
- 3. Aviation's Net Zero Transition



# **Net Zero**

# Energy transition in the aviation industry

1900 - 1950 1950 - 2000 2000 - 2020 2020-today 2050 2023 1903 2008 2017 1951 100% SAF 1<sup>st</sup> Powered 1st Test 1st Hydrogen-1<sup>st</sup> Jet flight **Flight** Flight on **Electric Passenger** Kerosene-**SAF Blend** Aircraft Wright Brothers **Based Fuel** 2024 1974 2000 **Jet Kero Jet Kero Jet Kero** production production production 300 Mt 114 Mt 240 Mt 1997 2009 2016 2021 2022 2023 **ICAO LTAG** CAAF3 **Kyoto Protocol** 1st ASTM-**ICAO IATA Net** Recognition of Aviation as a approved SAF **CORSIA Zero 2050 Adoption** Contributor to Climate Change pathway Adoption



# The big picture: SAF projects

>220 renewable fuel projects, mapped globally

**158** identified renewable fuels projects with SAF capability are progressing to be online by 2030

37 **Countries with** announced SAF projects 78% of renewable fuel will be **HEFA** in 2030



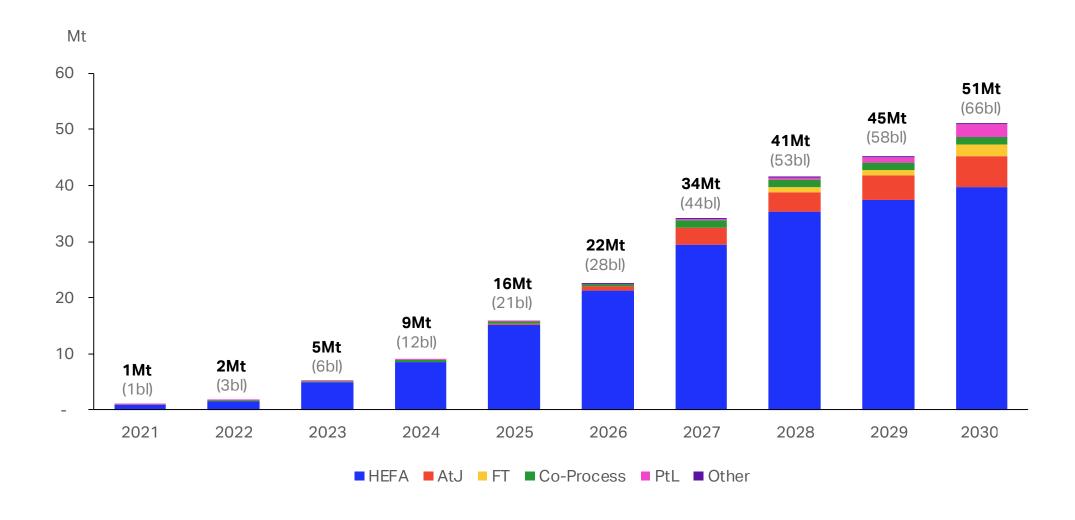
### ~51Mt Renewable fuel capacity\* to 2030



Source: IATA Sustainability and Economics

<sup>\*</sup> Renewable fuel capacity of projects with current or upcoming SAF production capability

## Global renewable fuel capacity\* by 2030





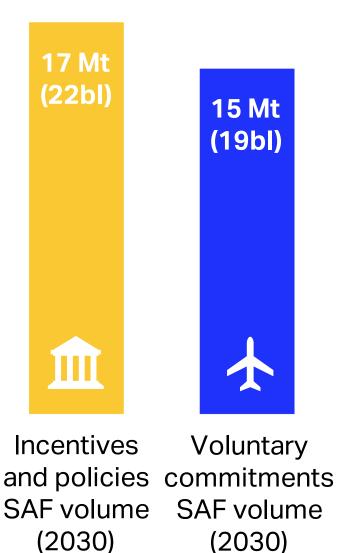
# SAF production status

|  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022 | 2023 | 2024e               | 2025f |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---------------------|-------|
| Estimated conventional jet fuel consumption (Million tonnes or Mt) | 291   | 157   | 188   | 230  | 278  | 305                 | 322   |
| Estimated SAF output (Mt)  | 0.02  | 0.05  | 0.08  | 0.24 | 0.5  | <b>1.0</b> (1.30bl) | 2.1   |
| SAF% of globaljet fuel   | 0.01% | 0.03% | 0.04% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.3%                | 0.7%  |
| SAF% share from total renewable fuel capacity*                     |       |       |       |      |      | 11%                 | 13%   |

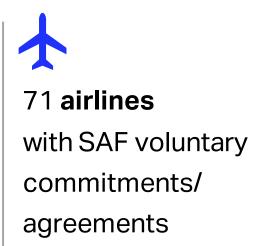
Source: IATA Sustainability and Economics



## Policies & airline commitments by SAF volumes (2030)

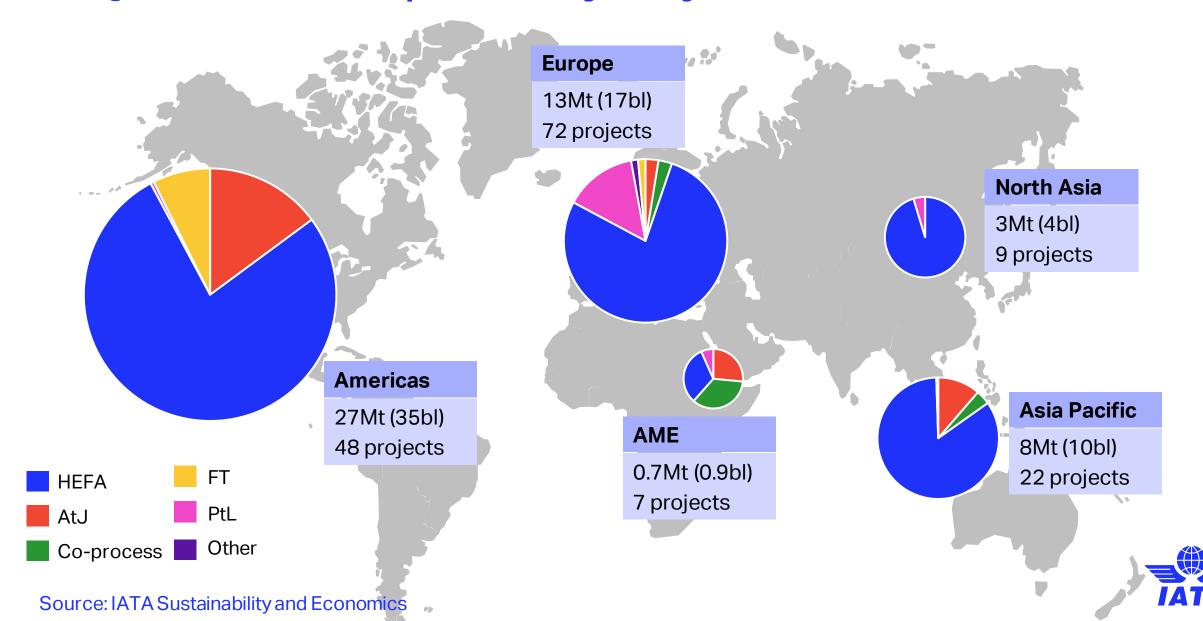






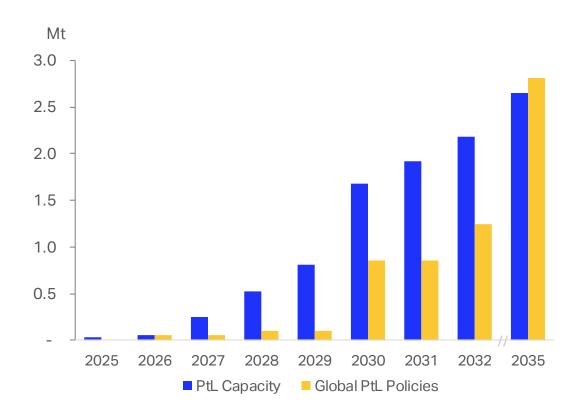


## Projects & SAF pathways by 2030

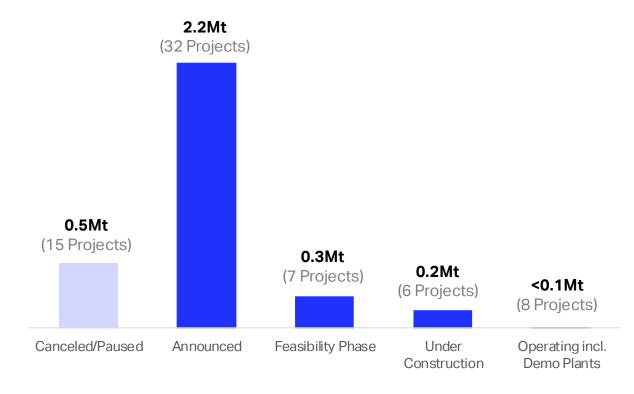


# Can PtL be a game-changer?

#### Global PtL project capacity & policy volumes



#### 2035 PtL capacity by current project's status





### Key SAF facilitation programs being led by IATA

**Current IATA initiatives** 



Model SAF **Procurement** Contract

Complete and available to industry



SAF Procurement Training across IATA member airlines



SAF Registry / Book & Claim



**SAF** Production **Accelerator Programs** 



Track Zero across IATA member airlines

Complete with SAF Handbook

Guidance on Sustainability Documentation

CORSIA and ReFuelEU Handbooks

**Pilot 2024** Operational 2025

SAF Matchmaker 2025

**Fuel Data Standards** 2025

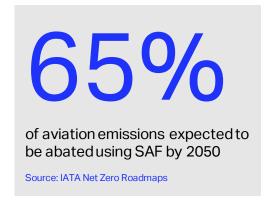
Ongoing

Ongoing



## Why do we need a global SAF Registry?

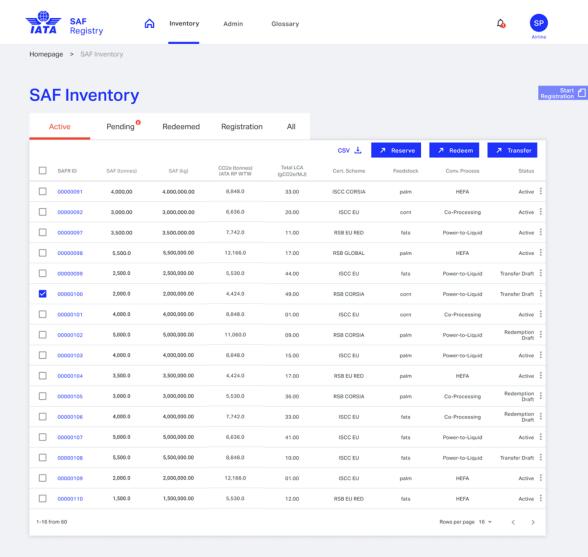
- SAF is the most significant lever in decarbonizing aviation.
- SAF is not available in enough quantities.
- SAF is not available in **all geographical locations**.
- SAF should be used closest to where it has been produced. Hence, a "SAF Book and Claim" approach is needed.
- High cost of SAF when compared with conventional fuel.
- Airlines face regulatory and mandatory SAF requirements that are complex to fulfill.





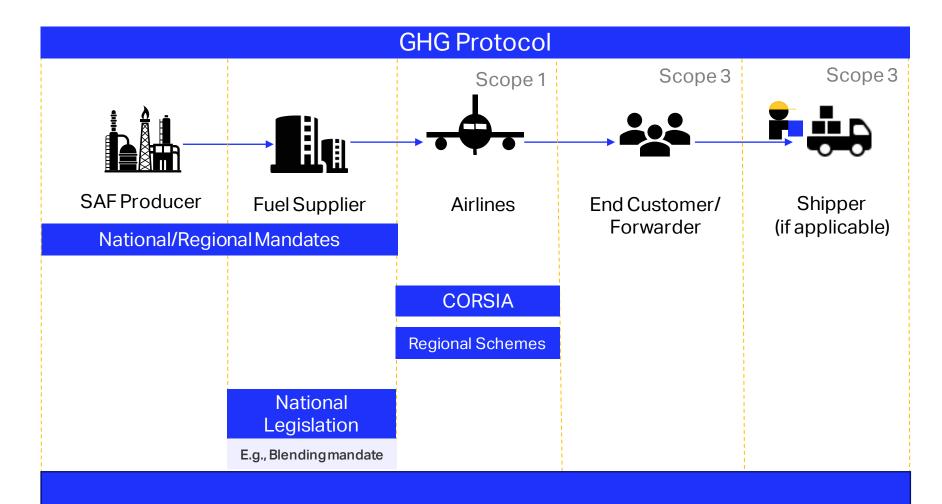
# What does the SAF Registry do?

- Decouples SAF environmental attributes (benefits) from the product.
- Registers and robustly tracks CO2 emissions reductions from SAF.
- Allows the transfer of environmental attributes, e.g., from SAF suppliers to airlines.
- Facilitates the accounting of SAF reductions and claiming under regulatory claims, e.g., EU ETS.
- Minimizes costs & administrative burden of SAF stakeholders.





## **High Level Overview**



#### **Transactional Integrity**

- Record transactions and sustainability attributes of SAF
- Ensure immutable tracking of SAF batches and related certificates

#### **Reporting Integrity**

- Facilitate Scope 1 and Scope 3 claims following GHGP
- Enable airlines to comply with regulatory frameworks (e.g. CORSIA, or other regional schemes)

**States/State Authorities/ICAO** 



## Who are the early adopters?

#### **EUROPE**

- Air France-KLM
- DHL Group
- International Airlines Group (IAG)
- SAS
- Swiss International Air Lines
- Signature Aviation

#### **AMERICAS**

- American Airlines
- Air Canada
- Delta Air Lines
- JetBlue
- LATAM
- United Airlines
- Southwest Airlines

#### **AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST**

- Emirates
- Ethiopian Airlines
- Etihad Airlines
- Kenya Airways
- Qatar Airways
- South African Airlines

#### **NORTHASIA**

- Cathay Pacific
- Juneyao Airlines
- SF Airlines

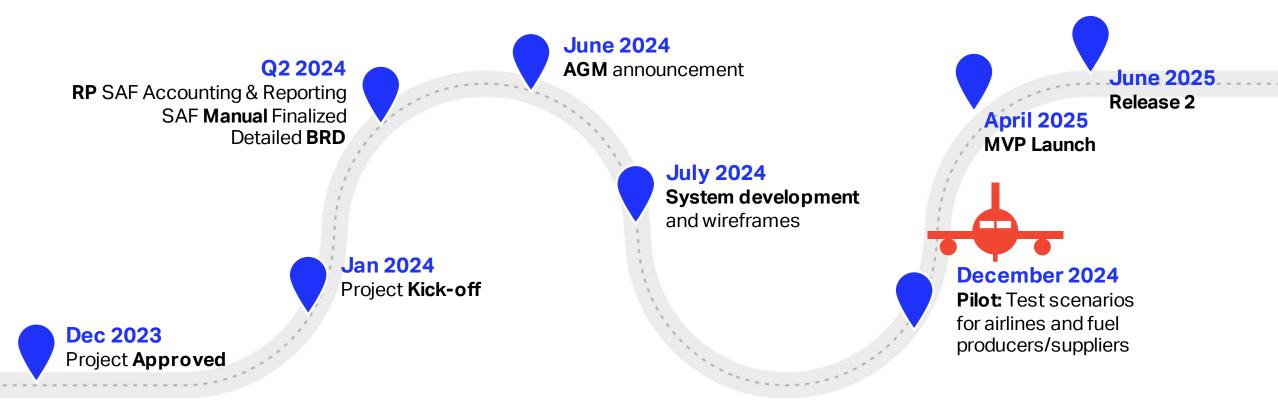
#### **ASIA PACIFIC**

- All Nippon Airlines
- Japan Airlines
- Malaysia Aviation Group
- Singapore Airlines

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Airlines Producers States OEMs Airport TMC



# Status of Development



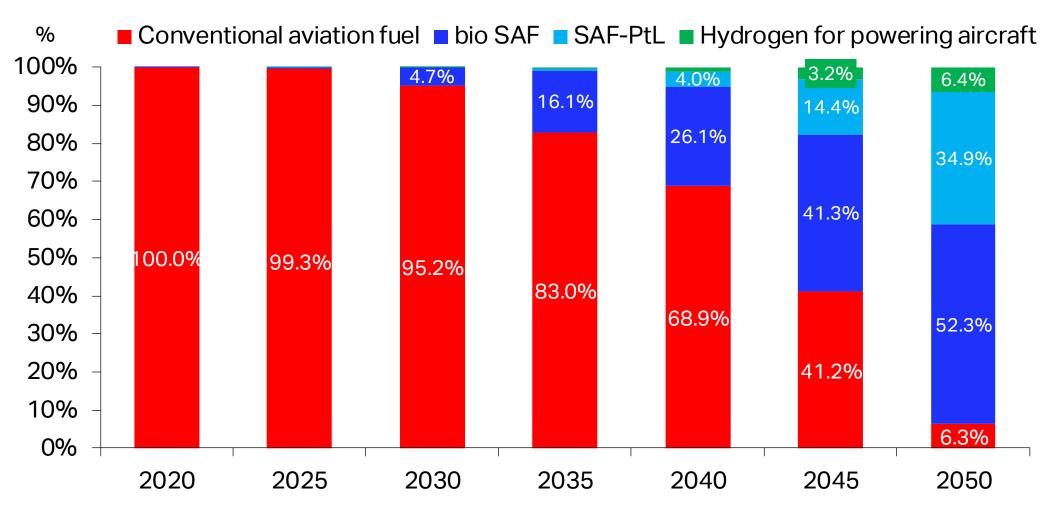
#### In progress:

- Pilot with airlines and fuel suppliers
- Additional stakeholder sessions
- Progress on interoperability



## Air transport transition to alternative cleaner energies

#### Share of in-flight energy demand by energy sources under the IATA Roadmap





## 3 key elements in the Finance Roadmap: 2024 to 2050

#### **CAPEX TO INVESTORS**

New renewable fuel plants needed

Best-case scenario: minimum number of plants needed 3,096



Capital investment (capex) needed

Best-case scenario: minimum capex needed \$3.9 trillion

Worst-case scenario:

maximum number of plants needed 6,658



Worst-case scenario:

maximum capex needed \$8.1 trillion

#### **COST TO AIRLINES**

**Transition Cost** 

**\$4.7 trillion additional cost** to airlines for using:

- -SAF
- Offsetting via CORSIA
- Hydrogen for aircraft
- Carbon removals





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